Renal Tubular Acidosis in Children

New Insights in Diagnosis and Treatment

Ricardo Muñoz Editor



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Editor Ricardo Muñoz Mexico City, Mexico

ISBN 978-3-030-91939-9 ISBN 978-3-030-91940-5 (eBook) https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-91940-5

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Preface

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Ricardo Muñoz

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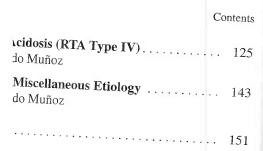
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Abbreviations

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Nu		
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Chapter 3 Physiology of Renal Potassium Handling

Adrián Rafael Murillo-de-Ozores, Gerardo Gamba, and María Castañeda-Bueno

Introduction

 K^+ is the most abundant cation in intracellular fluid with a concentration of approximately 140 mmol/L, while in the extracellular fluid (ECF) the physiological concentration of K^+ ranges between 3.5 and 5.0 mmol/L. This concentration gradient allows the establishment of the electrical potential of plasma membranes of all the cells of the organism, which plays an especially important role in excitable cells, such as in skeletal or cardiac muscle cells, smooth muscle cells, and neurons. Therefore, alterations in the extracellular K^+ concentration ($[K^+]_{ECF}$) can cause, for example, serious alterations in the function of skeletal or smooth muscle and the heart [1, 2].

Potassium Balance

Daily K⁺ intake (\pm 54 mmol/day) is similar to the total amount of K⁺ in the extracellular fluid (\pm 60 mmol). Therefore, different mechanisms are responsible for preventing sudden changes in the [K⁺]_{ECF} in the postprandial period.

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https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-91940-5 3

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R. Muñoz (ed.), Renal Tubular Acidosis in Children,